

(V) Voting and the rights to demand a poll: [Sec. 106, 107, 108 and 109]

(A) Restriction on voting rights (Sec. 106):

- A company may restrict voting rights of a member, only if provided by **Articles of Company** and in following situations:
 - ✓ (i) If member has not paid any call money or other sum payable by him; or
 - ✓ (ii) If company has exercised any right of lien.
- If a member is entitled for more than one vote, he can use his votes differently.

(B) Voting on show of hands: (Sec. 107)

At any general meeting of a company, unless a **poll is demanded** or voting is carried out **electronically**,



a resolution is to be decided on a **show of hands**.

(C) Voting through electronic mode (Sec. 108):

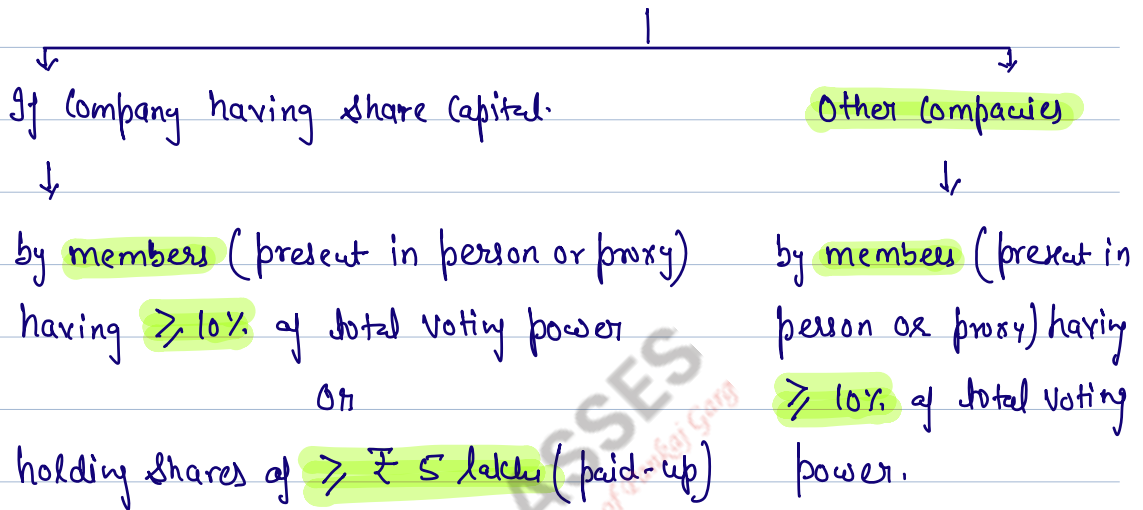
C.G. may prescribe the manner in which a member may exercise his right to vote by electronic means.

[Rule 20 of Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014 provides the details w.r.t. Voting by electronic means - to be covered from book]

(D) Demand for poll (Sec. 109):

(i) Order of Poll:

A poll may be ordered by Chairman on his own motion and shall be ordered on a demand



(ii) Withdrawal of demand: Demand for poll may be withdrawn at any time by the persons who made the demand.

(iii) Timing of poll: - A poll demanded for adjournment of meeting or - appointment of chairman

shall be taken forthwith.

- For other matters, poll shall be taken at such time not being later than 48 hours from the time when the demand was made.

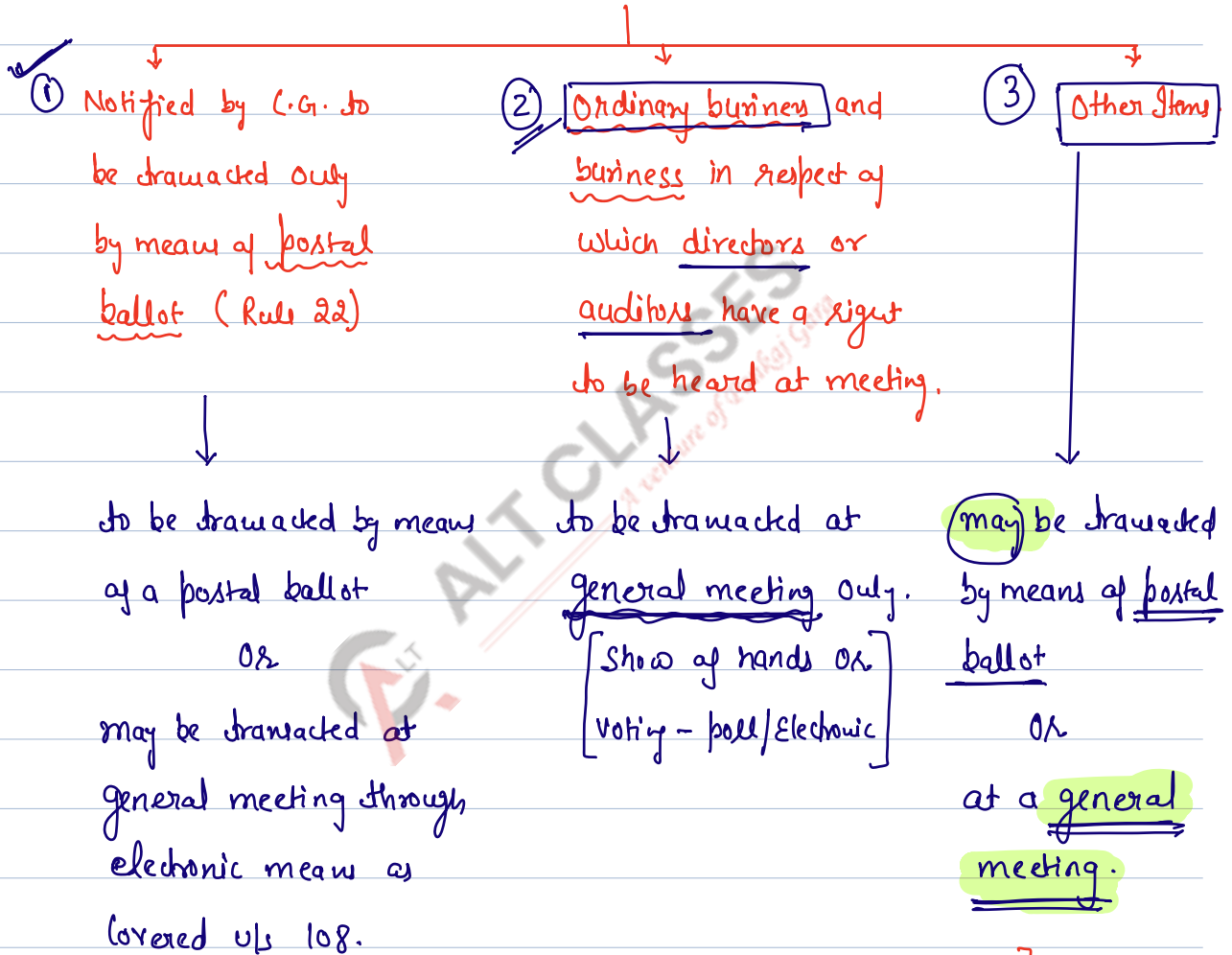
(iv) Other provisions w.r.t. demand for a poll: - to be covered from book -

(vi) Postal Ballot:

(a) Meaning - Sec. 2(65): Postal ballot means (voting by post) or through (Electronic mean)

(b) Sec. 110:

Items of business



- Matters notified by CG to be drawn through postal ballot
 - Procedure for conducting the business through postal ballot
- from book -

(vii) Circulation of Member's Resolution (Sec. 111):

- from book -